

高齢者心房細動の抗凝固療法について

Low-Dose Edoxaban in Very Elderly Patients with Atrial Fibrillation

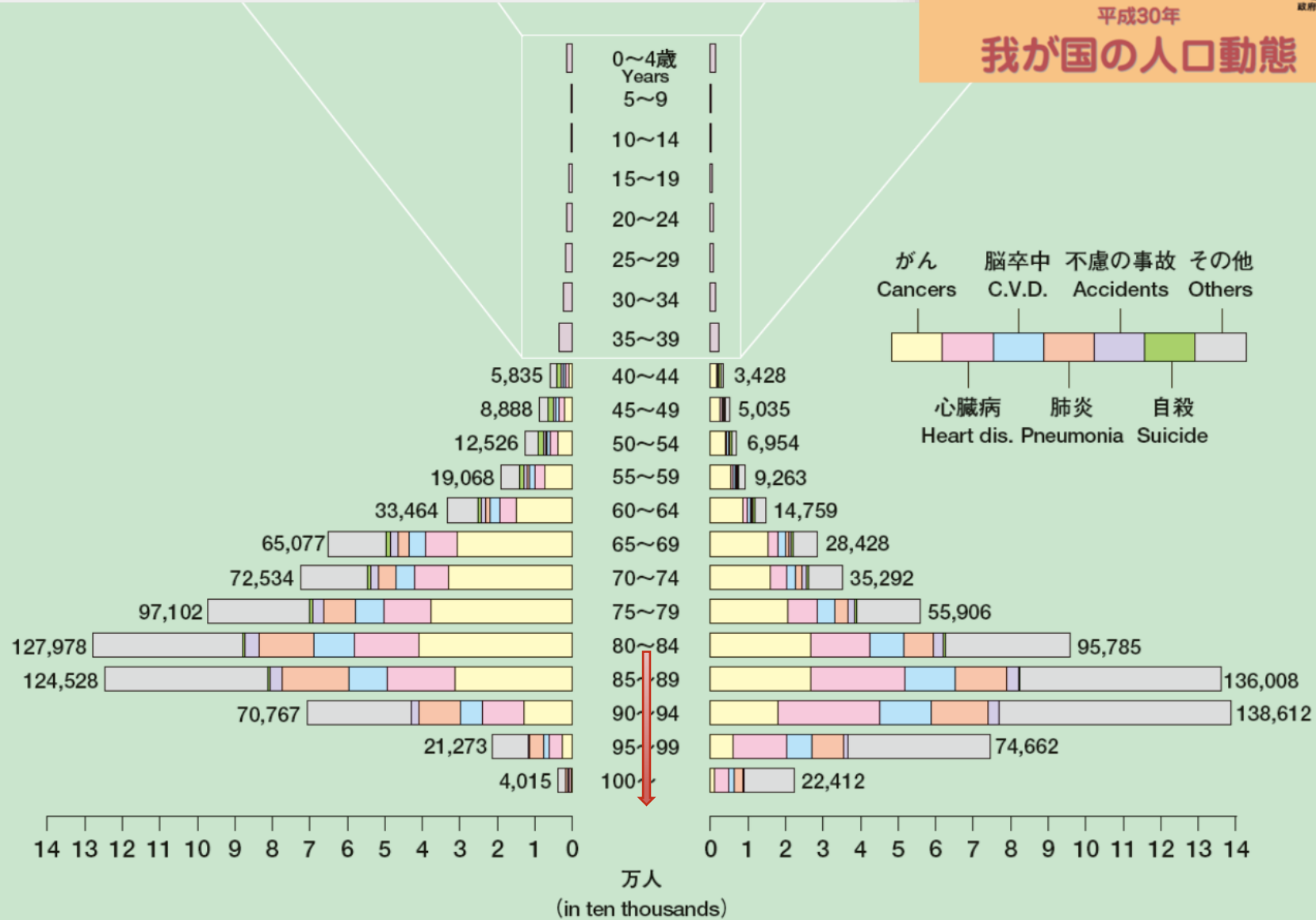


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平成30年

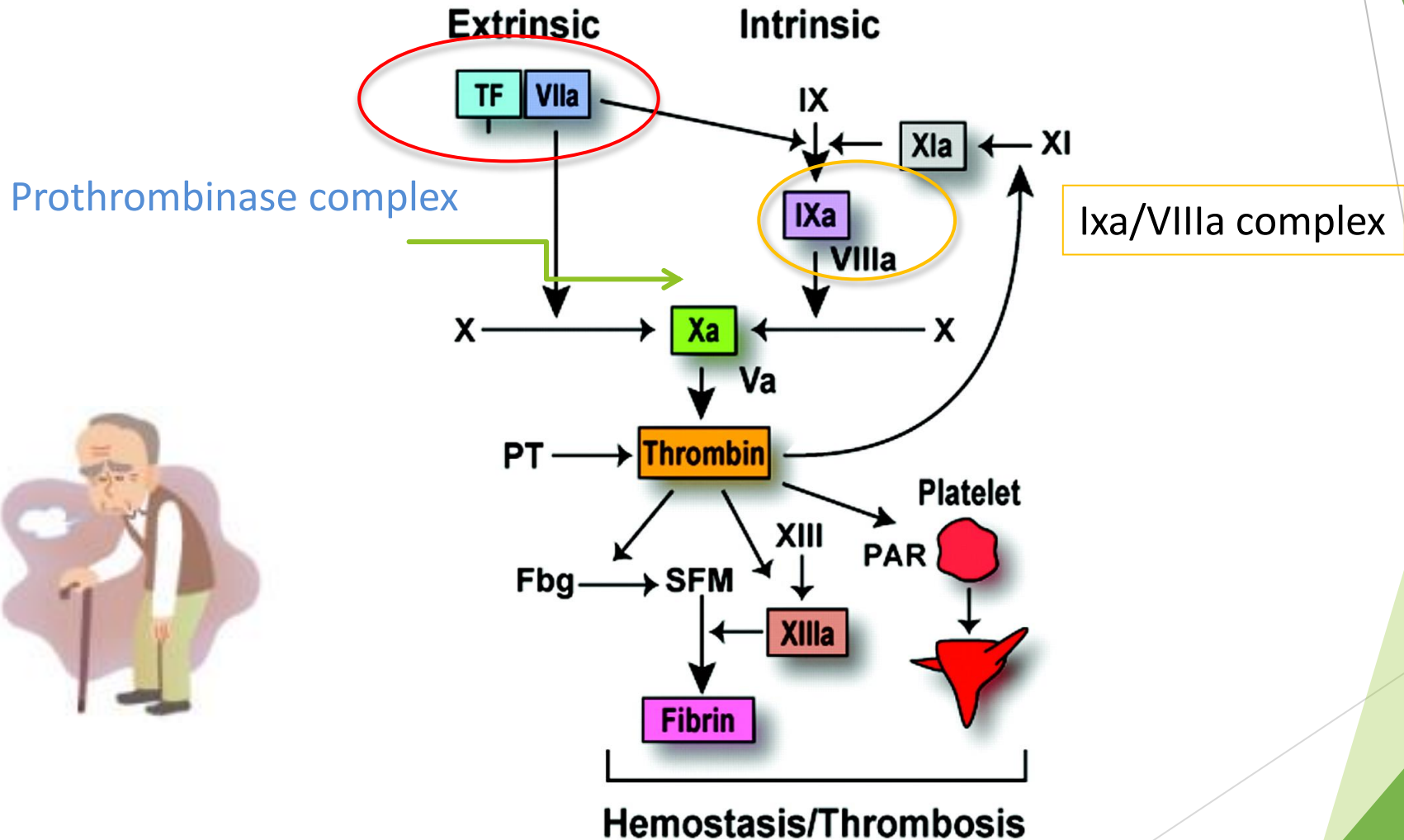
我が国の人口動態



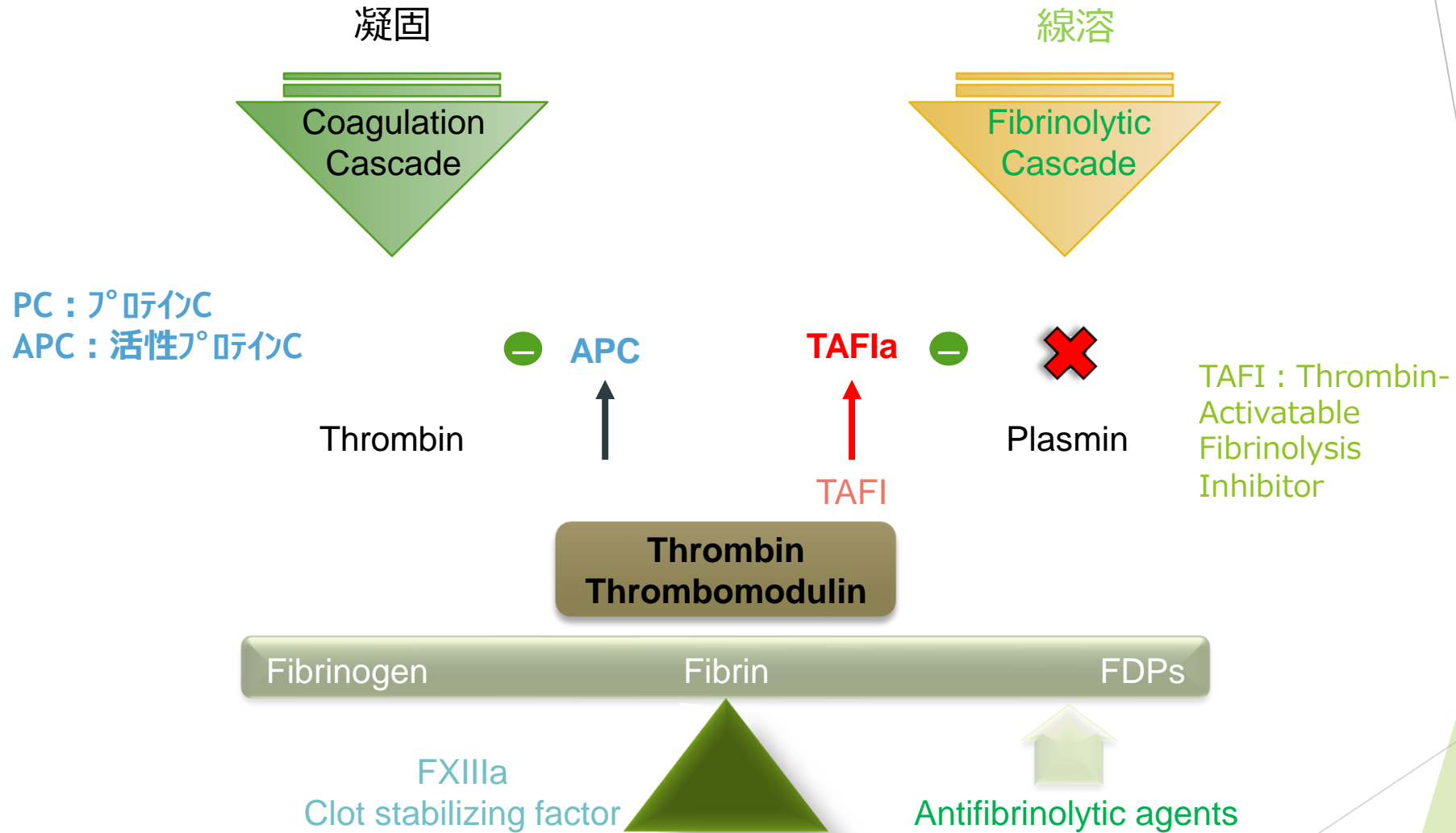
注：1) Heart dis. ← Heart diseases (excluding hypertensive heart diseases)
 2) C.V.D. ← Cerebrovascular diseases

凝固カスケード

FVIIaが組織因子 (TF)に結合することが凝固カスケードの始まり

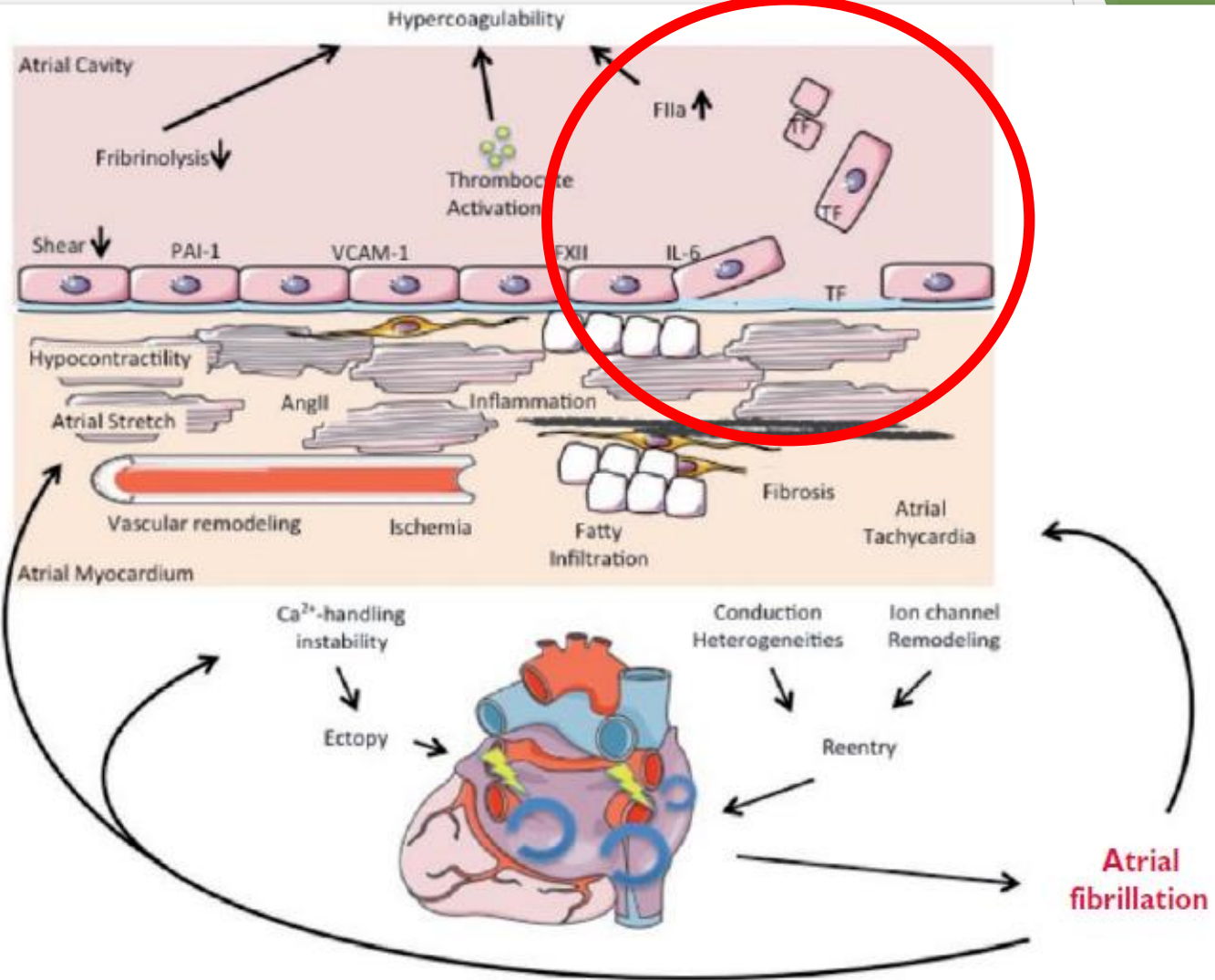


Overview of Hemostasis



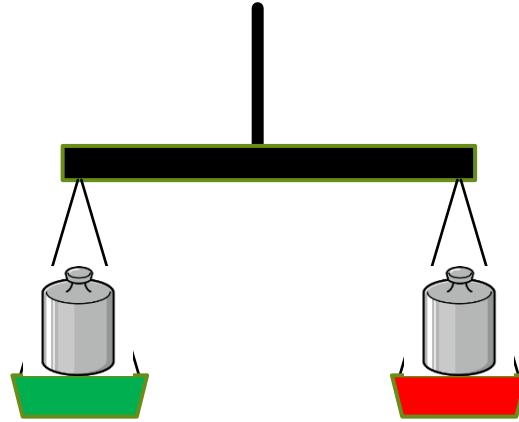


- Diabetes
- Heart failure
- Obesity
- Coronary artery disease
- Hypertension
- Ageing
- Genetic predisposition



AngII = angiotensin II; TF = tissue factor; FXII = factor XII; IL-6 = interleukin 6; PAI-1 = plasminogen activator inhibitor 1; VCAM-1 = vascular cell adhesion molecule 1.

Optimize benefit-to-harm ratio



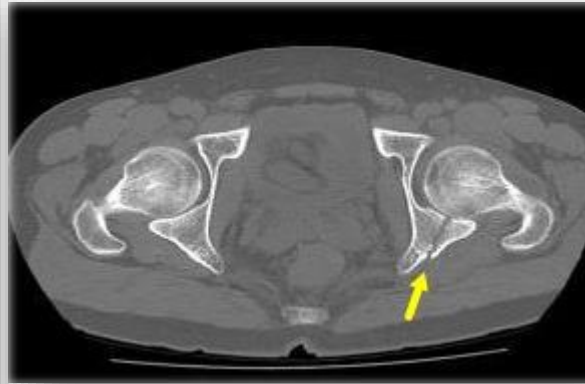
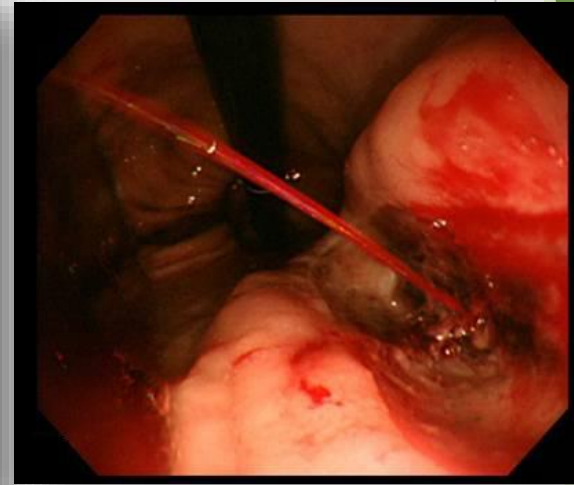
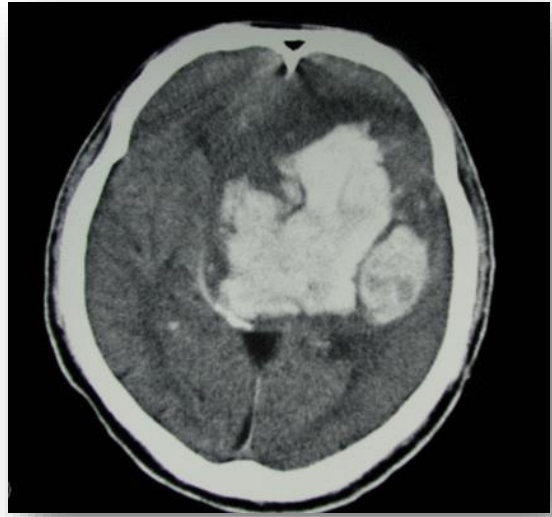
Maximize **benefit**

- Lower risk recurrent ischemic stroke/TIA

Minimize **harm**

- Acceptable risk of intracranial hemorrhage
- Acceptable risk of other major hemorrhage

Anticoagulation どうしますか



高齢者における自立度低下の様々なパターン

健康寿命をいかに延ばしていくかが、介護費用抑制のためにも大きな課題となっている

